

Reg. No:

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING &amp; TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR

(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester Regular Examinations October-2022

**ELECTRICAL POWER TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS**

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Explain the skin effect in transmission lines. L2 6M  
 b Determine the loop inductance per phase/ km of a single-phase, conductors are arranged 2m apart. The conductor diameter is 1.2cm. L2 6M

**OR**

- 2 a Derive the expression for the capacitance of a single-phase two-wire line. L3 6M  
 b A single-phase transmission line has two parallel conductors, 3m apart, and the radius of each conductor is 1cm. Calculate the capacitance per km. L4 6M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 A 100 km long, 3-phase, 50 Hz transmission line has following line constants: Resistance/ph/km=0.1ohm, Reactance/ph/km=0.5ohm, susceptance /ph/km= $10 \times 10^{-6}S$ . If the line supplies a load of 20 MW at 0.9 p.f lagging at 66 kV at the receiving end. Calculate (i) Sending end power factor (ii) % regulation (iii) Transmission efficiency by using the nominal T Method. L4 12M

**OR**

- 4 Derive expressions for sending end voltage and current for a long transmission line using a rigorous method. L3 12M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a What is string efficiency? Explain any two methods for improving string efficiency. L1 6M  
 b What are the causes of insulation failure? L1 6M

**OR**

- 6 What are the methods of reducing the corona effect? L1 12M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Derive the expression for sag for equal supports. L3 6M  
 b A 132 kV transmission line has the following data: weight of conductor =680kg/km; length of span = 260m; ultimate strength =3100kg, safety factor=2, calculate height above the ground at which the conductor should be supported. Ground clearance is 10 meters. L4 6M

**OR**

- 8 Define sag and derive the expression for sag and tension when the supports are at unequal heights. L3 12M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a What is the necessity of grading cables? Explain the various grading methods of cables. L1 6M  
 b What are the limitations of solid types of cables? L1 6M

**OR**

- 10 Explain the classification of cables. L2 12M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*